**Taunton**

**Arrears**

Philip de Paunton', constable of Taunton, and the reeve render account for £514 of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey de Farham, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 2 tallies, one of which tallies, which totalled £103, was not handed over at the account, but is in the hands of the coroner of Wiltshire because it was found on a certain slain man, which tally henceforth becomes of no importance.

**Farms of mills**

The same render account for £1 11s. 6d. for the farm of the mills of Otterford and Wateleghe together with two shillings of land adjacent to the same mills; £2 13s. 4d. for the farm of the fulling mill which John Fullo holds this year.

Total, £4 4s. 10d.

**Mills of Taunton**

The same render account for £8 10s. 6.5d. from 29.5 qrs of wheat sold from the issue of the same mill, at 4s. a qr for 5.5qrs, 5s. a qr for 2 qrs 5 bus., 6s. a qr for 10 qrs 5 bus., and, 6s. 8d. a qr for 10 qrs 6 bus.; £2 10s. 9.5d. from 14 qrs 1.5bus. of maslin sold, at 2s. a qr for 2 qrs 1.5bus., 3s. 4d. a qr for 2 qrs 6 bus., and 4s. a qr for 9 qrs 3 bus.; £11 12s. from 38 qrs 2.5bus. of first-grade malt sold from the issue of the same mill, at 5s. 4d. a qr for 12 qrs 6.5bus., 6s. a qr for 9.5qrs, and 6s. 8d. a qr for 16 qrs; £7 5s. 0.5d. from 83 qrs 7 bus. of second-grade malt sold from the issue of the same mill, at 1s. 8d. a qr for 81 qrs 7 bus., and 2s. a qr for 2 qrs.

Total, £29 13s. 9.5d.

**Mills of Obridge**

The same render account for £4 4s. 1.5d. from 15 qrs 2 bus. of wheat sold from the issue of the same mill, at 4s. a qr for 5 qrs, 5s. a qr for 1 qr 1 bus., 6s. a qr for 3.5qrs, and 6s. 8d. a qr for 5 qrs 5 bus.; £1 1s. from 4 qrs of oatmeal (gruell') sold, at 6d. a bus for 2 bus., and 5s. 4d. a qr for 3 qrs 6 bus.; £5 5s. 8d. from 31 qrs 6 bus. of maslin 28 sold, at 2 s. a qr for 9 qrs 6 bus., 3s. 4d. a qr for 2 qrs 6 bus., and 4s. a qr for 19 qrs 2 bus.; £3 10s. 11d. from 11 qrs 5 bus. of first-grade malt sold, at 5s. 4d. a qr for 3 qrs 3 bus., 6s. a qr for 3 qrs 1 bus., and 6s. 8d. a qr for 5 qrs 1 bus.; £2 2.5d. from 24 qrs 1 bus. of second-grade malt sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr.

Total, £16 1s. 9d.

**Poullemull'**

The same render account for £1 14s. 6d. from 5 qrs 7 bus. of wheat sold, at 4s. a qr for 1 qr 3 bus., 6s. a qr for 1.5qrs, and 6s. 8d. a qr for 3 qrs; 5s. 4d. from 1 qr of oatmeal sold; £2 3d. from 11 qrs 1 bus. of maslin sold, at 2s. a qr for 2 qrs, 4.5d. a bus. for 2 bus., and 4s. a qr for 8 qrs 7 bus.; £1 17s. 11d. from 5 qrs 7.5bus. of first-grade malt sold, at 6s. a qr for 2.5qrs, and 6s. 8d. a qr for 3 qrs 3.5bus.; £1 2.5d. from 12 qrs 1 bus. of second-grade malt sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr.

Total, £6 18s. 2.5d.

**Mill of Langford**

The same render account for 10s. 11.5d. from 2 qrs 0.5bus. o f wheat sold, at 6d. a bus. for 7 bus., 9d. a bus. for 5 0.5bus., and 10d. a bus. for 4 bus.; 2s. 0.5d. from 3bus. 1 peck of oatmeal sold, at 6d. a bus. for 0.5bus. 1 peck, and 8d. a bus. for 2.5bus.; £2 1s. 3d. from 12 qrs 6 bus. of maslin sold, at 2s. a qr for 4 qrs 7 bus., and 4s. a qr for 7 qrs 7 bus.; 15s. 8d. from 2 qrs 5 bus. of first-grade malt sold, at 5s. 4d. for 1 qr, 9d. a bus. for 6 bus., and 10d. a bus. for 7 bus.; 9s. 2d. from 5.5qrs of second-grademalt sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr.

Total, £3 19s. 1d.

**Mill of Corfe**

Nothing from the mill of Corfe because it stands idle from a want of water.

**Mill of Pitminster**

The same render account for 7s. from 1 qr 2 bus. of wheat sold, at 6d. a bus. for 2 bus., and 6s. for 1 qr; 2s. 9.25d. from 1bus. 1 peck of oatmeal sold, at 1.25d. for 1 peck, and 8d. a bus. for 4 bus.; £1 13s. 10.5d. from 9 qrs .5bus. of maslin sold, at 3.5d. a bus. for 5 bus., 3s. 4d. a qr for 2 qrs, and 4s. a qr for 6 qrs 3.5bus.; 16s. 4.5d. from 2 qrs 7 .5bus. of first-grade malt sold, at 6 d. a bus. for 5 bus., and 6s. a qr for 2 qrs 2.5bus.; 11s. 9.25d. from 7 qrs 0.5 bus. of second-grade malt sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr.

Total, £3 11s. 9.5 d.

**Mill of Trull**

The same render account for 6s. 8d. from 1 qr 2 bus. of wheat sold, at 5d. a bus. for 2.5bus., and 9d. a bus. for 7.5bus.; 2s. 4d. from 3.5bus. of oatmeal sold, at 8d. a bus.; £1 5s. 4.5d. from 6 qrs 7.5bus. of maslin sold, at 3.5d. a bus. for 5 bus., 3s. 4d. a qr for 2 qrs, and 4s. a qr for 4 qrs 2.5bus.; 11s. 8.25d. from 2 qrs 1 peck of first-grade malt sold, at 6d. for 1 bus., 8d. a bus. for 3 bus., and 6s. a qr for 1.5qrs 1 peck; 6s. 10.5d. from 4 qrs 1 bus. of second-grade malt sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr.

Total, £2 12s. 11.25 d.

**Mills of Bishops Hull**

The same render account for £1 18s. 3d. from 6 qrs 7.5bus. of wheat sold, at 3s. 8d. for 1 qr, 6.5d. a bus. for 6 bus., 6d. a bus. for 5 bus., 7.5d. a bus. for 4 bus., 6s. a qr for 1qr 1 bus., and 6s. 8d. a qr for 2 qrs 7.5bus.; 8d. from 1 bus. of oatmeal sold; £4 15s. 2.5d. from 27 qrs 2 bus. of maslin sold, at 2s. a qr for 2 qrs 2 bus., 2s. 4d. a qr for 2 qrs 2 bus., 2s. 8d. a qr for 2 qrs 3 bus., 3s. a qr for 2 qrs 3 bus., and 4s. a qr for 18 qrs; £1 1s. 1d. from 3.5qrs of first-grade malt sold, at 5s. 4d. a qr for 1 qr 1.5bus., 6s. for 1 qr, and 6s. 8d. a qr for 1 qr 2.5bus.; 13s. 9d. from 8 qrs 2 bus. of second-grade malt sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr.

Total, £8 8s. 11.5d.

**Mill of Kingston St Mary**

The same render account for £1 12s. 6d. from 8 qrs 7 bus. of maslin sold, at 2s. a qr for 1.5 qrs and 4s. a qr for 7 qrs 3 bus.; 4s. 8d. from 7 bus. of oatmeal sold, at 8d. a bus.; 7s. 11 d. from 4 qrs 6 bus. of second-grade malt sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr.

Total £2 5s. 1d.

**Mill of Nailsbourne**

The same render account for 3s. 1d. from 5 bus. of oatmeal sold, at 5d. for 1 bus., and 8d 8 bus. For 4 bus.; £1 1s. from 5 qrs 6 bus. of maslin sold, at 2s. for 1qr, and 4s. a qr for 4 qrs 6 bus.; 3s. 11.5d. from 2 qrs 3 bus. of second-grade malt sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr.

Total £1 8s. 0.5d.

**Total of all the mills**

£79 4 s. 5.75d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 15s. from the herbage (herbag ') of the garden sold this year; 10s. from 1 cask of cider sold apart from the vessel; 2s. from the herbage of a certain plot beside the ditch outside the west gate of the castle sold; 14s. from reeds sold; 9s. from 2 swans sold, at 4s. for 1, and 5s. for 1; nothing from the pasturage beside the fishpond on the west side because it is granted to the Prior of Taunton by the bishop forever; 10d. from one pair of old wheels without the ironwork sold; 4s. from 2 posnets sold.

Total, £2 14s. 10d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £118 5s. 0.75d. from 377 qrs 3 bus. of wheat sold, at 4s. a qr for 14 qrs., 4s. 6d. a qr for 13 qrs 3 bus., 5s. a qr for 26 qrs 7 bus., 5s. 6d. a qr for 19 qrs., 6s. a qr for 50 qrs 5 bus., 6s. 8d. a qr for 153 qrs, and 6s. 10d. a qr for 100.5 qrs; £1 4s. from 8 qrs of barley sold, at 3s. a qr; £36 15s. 10d. from 422 qrs of oats sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr for 32 qrs, and 1s. 9d. a qr for 390 qrs; 1s. from 4 bus. of peas sold; 4.5d. from 1 bus. of maslin sold at the audit (supercompotum); 4s. from 2 qrs of peas sold.

Total £156 10s. 9.25d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 1s. from Adam de Nutherethot' for release from suit which he owes to the hundred-court for the year; 2s. from Edmund Everard for the for the same; 1s. from the tithing of Vennhampton because they did not produce in court (habuerunt). William Chapelayn who is in their tithing; 1s. from John de Orchard for default; 2s. from Hawis le Vel for release from suit which she owes to the hundred- for the year; 6d. from Henry le Leghe for default; 1s. from William Prat and hatte Med' because they did not prodμce in court the individual (quem) whom bad bailed; 2s. from Hugh Fichet for default; 2s. from Stephen de Beaumunt for release from suit which he owes to the hundred-court for the year; 1s. from John atte Ston’ for contempt; 6d. from John Everard for licence to come to an agreement; 6d. .Robert le Calewe for unjustly withholding a certain writing (scripti); 1s. From William de Lugdeburg' for release from suit which he owes to the hundred-court for 0.5 year; 1s. from William Bonefaz for the same; 6d. from Gilbert de la Hum' because Mthdrew his suit; 1s. from Geoffrey atte Oke and William de Cnappehall' for default; 6d: from Thomas de la Wyteheg' for licence to come to an agreement; 1s. from the tithing of Norton Fitzwarren for concealment; 6d. from the tithing of Langford for contempt; 6d. from Walter de Vygmur for transgression (transgressione) against his neighbour; 1s. from the tithing of Hoccombe for concealment; 6d rom Hugh Ie Helyar' for transgression against his neighbour; 1s. from William de Huntalre for transgression against his neighbour; 1s. from the tithing of Hillfarance for concealment; 6d. from William Potel for transgression against his neighbour; 3d. from Richard le Hope because he did not produce in court the individual whom he had bailed; 1s. from William le Ryde for false complaint; 1s. from Luke Mody and William Punchardon for default; 3d. from John Rochel for transgression against his neighbour.; 6d. from Richard le Hopere because he did not produce in court the individual whom he had bailed; 1s. from John le Lange because he is not proceeding with his complaint; 1s. from the same John for the same; 1s. from William, attendant (garcionem) of the bailiff of the liberty, for contempt; 6d. from Robert le Calewe because he defaulted at law; 1s. from Alice de Pyntelye because she is not proceeding with her complaint; 6d., from Robert le Calewe because he did not produce in court the individual whom he hadbailed; 2s. from the Prior of Taunton for default; 6d. from William Punchard' for licence to come to an agreement; £1 17s. 6d. from those who brewed ale on the feast of Saint Calixtus 04 October); £3 4s. from the same on Hockday (1 May).

Total, £6 16s. 6d.

**Sale of old oxen**

The same render account for £9 4s. from 23 old oxen sold, at 7s. each for 5, 7s. 4d. each for 3, 7s. 6d. each for 2, 8s. 6d.,each for 10, and 9s., each for 3; 4s. from the hide and flesh sold of one ox dead from murrain; 10s. 8d. from the hides sold of 5 oxen dead from murrain.

Total, £9 18s. 8d.

**Green wax**

From the Bench for the year ending 26 Edward I, beginning 27 Edward I (1298-9): 1s. 8d. from Luke Mody from the issue of his land outside the manor (terre sue for); 1s. from the same Luke from the issues oflrisland outside the manor; 1s. from Robert le Cauf from the issues ofland outside the rrianor; 1s. from the same Robert from the issues of his land outside the manor; 1s. from William de Caupedehall' from the issues of his land outside the manor; 1s. from the säme William because he did not come and from Adam de Cnappedehalr and Joμn' le Lange because they did not produce in court the aforesaid William; 1s. from Robert de Tetton' from the issue of his land outside the manor; 1s. from the same Robert becalise he did not come and from Richard in the Mershe and Nicholas le Comere because they did not produce in court the aforesaid Robert.

**Total of all receipts**

£672 7s.

**Cost of carts**

In fitting the cart with axles three times during the year 3d. In 24 clouts with nails for 1 the cart 2s. In grease for the cart for the year 10d. In repairing the cart many times during the year 7d. In repairing harnesses for the year 7.5d. In one pair of traces 7d. In one crupper 0.75d. In shoeing two cart-horses for the year by fixed agreement 5s. In stipend of one carter and one gardener for the year 5s. 9d. In one horse bought for the cart 17s.

Total, £1 12s. 8.25d.

**Repair of buildings with small expenses**

In hiring a carpenter to raise (erigend') the 'West barn which was nearly in ruins 5s. 2d. In repairing the foundations under two posts in the same barn 6d. In re-roofing in places the aforesaid barn, bishop’s hall, granary, and 4 turrets round the great tower, 4s. 6d. In 4,000 slates bought for this 4s. 4d., at 1s. 1d. a 1,000. In roofing the whole of the barley-barn with straw 1s. 4d. In roofing one privy for the household within the inner bailey with straw 2d. In roofing anew the building adjoining the lord's press 1s. 2d. In one basket bought 5d. In one shovel and 2 spades bought and the same fitted with iron 7d. In one new pick-axe bought 6d. In mending one hoe 1.5d. In mending the lock of the door to the great tower 1d. In one key bought for the garden-gate to the meadow and mending the lock of the same,1.5d. In timber sawn for two ladders and two dung-carts (scenevector) 4d. In cleaning and deepening one well beside the constable's kitchen 10d. In 1 hemp rope for drawing water from the aforesaid well 3d. In clearing dung from the castle and sheepcote (berc’) of Holway to the fields £3 19s. 10.25d. In parchment bought 3s.

Total £5 3s. 3.25d.

**Purchase of old oxen**

In 29 old oxen bought for fattening £9 l2s. 2d., at 6s. 5d. each for 17, 7s. each for 10, and 6s. 6d. each for 2, plus 1d. in all.

Total, £9 12s. 2d.

**Threshing of corn**

In threshing 289 qrs 3 bus. of wheat by piece-work £3 3.5d., at 2.5d. a qr.

Total, £3 3.5d

**Steward's expenses**

In expenses of the steward holding his tourn at Martinmas (11 November), £1 1ls. 10d. by one tally. In expenses of Simon de Farham holding the toum at Hockday (1 May) 11s.

Total, £2 2s. 10d.

**Constable's expenses**

In expenses of the constable, castle household, and other visitors for the year £9. In fur for the summer robes of the constable and clerk of the castle 6s.

Total, £9 6s.

**Cost of the mills**

**Mill of Taunton**

In two French millstones bought for the corn mill £4 5d. In transporting the same 8d. In carrying the same from Wareham to Taunton £1 10s. In transporting of one miller going to and returning from Wareham in order to choose and for (emend’) the said millstones 2s. In iron bought to lengthen the spindle for the said millstones 1Od. In iron and steel bought to repair the bills for perforating the aforesaid millstones 1s. 4d. In one Welsh millstone bought for the malt mill 9s. In iron bought to lengthen the spindle of the same mill for the same millstone 6d. In iron bought to renew the mill-rind of the millstone for corn 9d. In iron bought to mend the collars of the spindles of both mills 5d. In iron and steel to renew the bills of both mills and to sharpen and repair the same frequently during the year 1s. In one band made to hoop the head of the driving-shaft with iron bought for the same 5d. In nails bought to mend the wall of the mill 5d. In hiring a carpenter to mend the sluice at la Frenshewere £1 5s. 4d. In timber sawn for the same sluice 3s. In large nails for the 1s.

Total, £7 17s. 1d.

**Mills of Obridge**

In two Welsh millstones bought for the malt mill 18s. In iron bought to lengthen the spindle for the aforesaid millstones 3d.In hooping one head of driving-shaft with iron 6d. In iron bought to repair the collar of the spindle of the malt mill 3d. In iron and steel bought to renew the bills of both mills and to sharpen repair the same frequently during the year 1s. 3d. In mending the wall of the mill 1d. In two boards for mending the sluice 5d. In nails for the same 9d. In one key bought for the maslin chest 0.5d. Total, £1 1s. 6.5d.

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**Issues of the grange in the castle**

**Wheat**

*{yield: five-fold plus 2 qrs 61⁄2 bus.}*

The same render account for 520 qrs 7.5 bus. from the whole issue of wheat this year by struck measure; 10 qrs 5 bus. bought.

Total, 531 qrs 4.5 bus.

Sown over 181 acres at Holway, 41 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 3 qrs 7 bus. in all. Sown over 145 acres at Bishops Hull and Trull 27 qrs 7 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 8 qrs 3 bus. in all. Sown over 130.5 acres at Staplegrove, 28 qrs 5 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 4 qrs in all. Delivered to the Prior of Taunton for the tithe of all the mills, 5 qrs. Delivered to the door-keeper of the castle for the year, 4 qrs 2.5 bus. In provision of the steward for his two tourns, 1 qr 6 bus. In provision of the constable, castle household, and other visitors for the year, 23.5qrs. Mixed below for the liveries of the manorial servants, 21 qrs 6 bus.

Sold, 377 qrs 3 bus.

Total, 531 qrs 4.5 bus. lt balances.

**Rye**

The same render account for 4 qrs of rye bought.

Sown over 4 acres at Bishops Hull, 1 qr; that is, 2 bus. an acre. Sown over 11 1⁄2 acres at Staplegrove, 2 qrs 7 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre. Mixed below for the liveries of the manorial servants, 1 bus.

Total, 4 qrs. It balances.

**Barley**

*{yield: four-fold less 1 qr 1 bus.}*

The same render account for 15 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure.

Sown over 51⁄2 acres at Holway, 2 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 4 bus. an acre, less 3 bus. in all. Delivered to the prior for the tithe of all the mills, 5 qrs.

Sold, 8 qrs.

Total, 15 qrs 3 bus. It balances.

**Oats**

*{yield: three-and-a-half-fold less 2 qrs 6 bus.}*

The same render account for 664 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 27 qrs 6 bus. bought.

Total, 692 qrs 5 bus.

Sown over 196 acres at Holway, 90 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 4 bus. an acre, less 7 qrs 7 bus. in all. Sown over 127 acres at Trull and Bishops Hull, 46 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 4 bus. an less 17 qrs 2 bus. in all. Sown over 137.5 acres at Staplegrove, 61 qrs 3 bus.; that is 4 bus. an acre, less 7 qrs 3 bus. in all. Delivered to the Prior of Taunton for the tithe of all the mills, 5 qrs. In fodder of two cart-horses in the castle for the year, 12 qrs. In fodder of the steward's horses for his two tourns, 3 qrs 7 bus. In fodder of the horses of the constable, castle household, and other visitors for the year, 52 qrs.

Sold 422 qrs.

Total, 692 qrs 5 bus. It balances.

**Peas**

*{yield nine-fold less 2 bus., with 20 qrs by estimation remaining in one stack}*

The same render account for 4.5 qrs from the issue of peas by struck measure. Sown over 4 acres at Holway, 1 qr; that 1s, 2 bus. an acre. Sown over 4 acres at Bishops Hull, 1 qr; that is, 2 bus. an acre. Sold, 2 qrs 4 bus.

Moreover, 18 qrs by estimation remain in the stacks from the previous year; 20 qrs from this year.

Total, 38 qrs.

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**Stock**

Plough-horses: 2 remain from the previous year; 1 bought. Total, 3. They remain.

Oxen: 29 old oxen bought for fattening. 6 in murrain; 23 sold. Total, 29. None remain.

Swans: 9 remain from the previous year; 14 offspring this year. Total, 23. 2 sold; 21 remain, 8 of them old, 13 young.

Salt: 7 qrs 5 bus. remain from the previous year; they remain.